

Code: 17ECMC1T3

**I M.Tech-I Semester-Regular Examinations-February 2018**

**ADAPTIVE AND SMART ANTENNAS  
(MICROWAVE & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer the following questions.

- 1.a) Explain how SDMA is implemented using smart antennas? 8 M
- b) Explain Mutual coupling effect in smart antennas. 7 M
- (OR)
- 2.a) Explain the Architecture of a smart antenna. 8 M
- b) Discuss different types of estimation methods used for DOA. 7 M
- 3.a) Discuss weight vectors in beam forming. 8 M
- b) Explain briefly about classical beam former. 7 M
- (OR)
- 4.a) Explain the function of a multiple side lobe canceller. 8 M
- b) Explain the QUASI-Newton Algorithm. 7 M

- 5.a) What are the components in design of a smart antenna. 8 M  
b) What are the parameters that affect a MANET due to inefficient antenna. 7 M

(OR)

6. Neatly explain the Rayleigh Fading channel. 15 M

- 7.a) What is Space time processing. Explain How to implement beam forming using space time process? 8 M  
b) Explain DS-CDMA beam forming. 7 M

(OR)

8. Explain briefly about MIMO in wireless local area network. 15 M